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| **Supplementary Table 1**. Weighted descriptive characteristics of the total population (N=24,022) by race | | | | |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic White** | **Non-Hispanic Black** | **Other** |
| **N** | 6267 | 10548 | 5030 | 2177 |
| **Age**, years | 38.2 (15.0) | 46.6 (17.4) | 41.1 (16.0) | 41.0 (15.3) |
| **Female**, % | 49.4 | 51.7 | 55.0 | 52.9 |
| **Current smoker**, % | 16.4 | 21.3 | 24.5 | 18.5 |
| Missing | 65.9 | 51.7 | 62.6 | 65.1 |
| **Family history of diabetes**, % | 39.9 | 36.6 | 44.0 | 36.9 |
| Missing | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| **Height**, cm  Missing | 164.8 (9.6)  1.2 | 170.3 (9.9)  1.4 | 169.4 (9.5)  1.7 | 165.5 (10.0)  1.2 |
| **Body mass index**, kg/m2  Missing | 28.9 (6.0)  1.5 | 28.1 (6.5)  2.0 | 29.9 (7.7)  1.9 | 26.2 (6.1)  1.3 |
| **Waist circumference**, cm  Missing | 96.6 (14.3)  4.1 | 97.3 (16.1)  4.7 | 97.2 (17.3)  5.5 | 90.7 (15.0)  4.9 |
| **Fasting glucose**, mmol/L  Missing | 5.3 (1.2)  4.9 | 5.2 (0.9)  4.8 | 5.2 (1.1)  10.5 | 5.2 (0.9)  6.5 |
| **Hypertension**, % | 26.0 | 39.9 | 45.3 | 33.7 |
| **Systolic BP**, mmHg | 118.1 (16.1) | 120.6 (16.8) | 124.2 (18.5) | 118.9 (16.7) |
| **Diastolic BP**, mmHg  Missing | 68.6 (11.8)  4.2 | 70.0 (11.9)  3.8 | 71.2 (13.3)  5.7 | 71.2 (11.4)  5.7 |
| **BP medication use**, % | 8.6 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 13.4 |
| Missing | 88.3 | 77.2 | 73.9 | 82.8 |
| **HDL-C**, mmol/L  Missing | 1.3 (0.4)  4.7 | 1.4 (0.4)  4.7 | 1.5 (0.4)  10.2 | 1.4 (0.4)  6.3 |
| **Triglycerides**, ln(mmol/L)  Missing | 0.2 (0.6)  5.5 | 0.2 (0.6)  5.3 | –0.1 (0.5)  11.3 | 0.2 (0.6)  7.6 |
| Data displayed as mean (standard deviation).  Abbreviations: HDL-C: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, BP: blood pressure.  NHANES fasting survey weights were used to estimate weighted means and variances. | | | | |